March 26, 2020

William Barr Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy Department of Justice Building 950 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, D.C., 20530

Dr. Mark T. Esper Secretary of Defense 1000 Defense Pentagon Washington, D.C., 20301

Chad Wolf Acting Secretary Department of Homeland Security 301 7th Street, SW Washington, D.C. 20528

RE: An immediate halt to all border wall construction to save lives during the COVID-19 pandemic

Dear Attorney General Barr, Secretary Esper, and Acting Secretary Wolf,

While communities across the world are fighting the COVID-19 pandemic unlike anything in recent history, your agencies are continuing to divert life-saving resources to further border wall construction. The organizations that co-sign this letter demand that you recognize the life-threatening risks of continuing border wall construction during this crisis and order your Departments to halt it immediately.

Shortly after President Trump declared the coronavirus a national emergency, his administration also announced plans to continue construction in every border state, with 150 miles slated for California, New Mexico, and Arizona and 15 active sites in Texas.¹ Your actions risk government agents and contractors spreading the coronavirus in Southern border communities, place undue strain on border communities whose main focus is survival, and strip away precious resources from the federal government that should be used to respond to the crisis and ensure that communities are prepared to stop the spread of the virus.

¹<u>https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2020/mar/22/construction-us-mexico-border-wall-coronavirus-pandemic</u>

As of the drafting of this letter, news outlets have reported at least 53,000 cases of COVID-19 across the country, including over 700 fatalities.² Well over 3,000 cases of COVID-19 are in southern border states and there are certainly more to come.³ In counties where border wall construction is ongoing, local governments have issued emergency declarations, in accordance with guidance from federal and state public health authorities, banning gatherings of ten or more individuals. All of California is now under statewide orders to "shelter in place" at home.

Despite this unprecedented public health emergency, across the U.S. border government contractors continue to drop into local communities, erect barriers, and demand to enter and survey private property, including people's homes. It is unconscionable that during a pandemic, where death rates for some demographics rise as high as 27%⁴, construction crews and government agents continue to gather, enter local communities and engage in a business-as-usual mindset. In the border communities we represent, your agencies' actions are quite literally endangering the lives of border residents.

In addition to the risk government agents bring to border communities, the border wall also forces border residents to deal with eminent domain proceedings *during* a global crisis. In Texas, most of the land in the path of the border wall is privately owned. How can border residents meaningfully and thoughtfully engage in eminent domain processes in these times of crisis? Yet in recent days the government has filed 3 more motions for takings in South Texas. Residents, especially the elderly, Indigenous tribes, and relatively isolated border communities should not be put in the untenable position of having to stay at home to protect their health while at the same time having to deal with the stress of negotiating land takings for border wall construction.

As of January 2020 the administration amassed over \$10 billion in border wall funding from Defense diversions and in recent months has threatened another \$3.6 billion dollars in diversions for construction.⁵ To place these numbers into context, Congress recently allocated \$8 billion for the initial emergency response to the COVID-19's outbreak in the U.S.⁶ For your agencies to continue using vital resources, in a moment where entire industries are reworking their factories just to build masks and ventilators, is beyond the pale. Instead of constructing barriers, the Army Corps of Engineers should use its limited resources to fight the pandemic. Untold lives could be saved if the resources currently used on construction could instead be used for hospitals, clinics, respirators, masks, everything needed to keep our country safe. While millions of everyday people are working to fight a real national emergency, we demand your agencies prioritize their safety in this time.

² https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2020/us/coronavirus-us-cases.html

³ https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2020/us/coronavirus-us-cases.html#g-cases-by-county

⁴ https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/69/wr/mm6912e2.htm?s_cid=mm6912e2_w

⁵Customs and Border Protection Border Wall Status Report, March 13, 2020.

⁶https://www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2020/03/06/812964894/where-that-8-3-billion-in-u-s-coronavirus-funding-will-and-wont-go

While we disagree on the usefulness of the border wall as a matter of policy, we trust that we agree that the pandemic currently enveloping our country and the world requires an all-hands-on-deck response. Today we are asking your Departments to consider their positions in this time of crisis. For the safety of border residents and countless others, we demand you cease all aspects of border wall construction — from legal filings to breaking ground — immediately. The risk COVID-19 presents to our communities, our families, our lives, is simply too great to be ignored for the sake of continuing border wall construction.

Sincerely,



Global Alliance for Incinerator Alternatives (GAIA) Great Old Broads for Wilderness Greater Ajo Community Bill of Rights GreenLatinos Greenpeace Hope Border Institute Indivisible Inland Ocean Coalition Jewish Voice for Peace Justice in Motion Kitsap Immigrant Assistance Center La Union Del Pueblo Entero (LUPE) Laredo Carnalismo Brown Berets Laredo Film Society Laredo Immigrant Alliance Latin America Working Group Latino Community Fund of WA State LatinoJustice PRLDEF League of Conservation Voters Louisiana Bucket Brigade LUCHA UTRGV Madrean Archipelago Wildlife Center Make the Road NY Mano Amiga MOVE Texas National Immigration Law Center National LGBTQ Task Force New Energy Economy Nuestra Tierra Occidental Arts and Ecology Center Peaceful Communities Poets Against Walls Progress Texas Promote Care & Prevent Harm Proyecto Azteca Pulga Los Portales Revolve Impact Rian Immigrant Center Rio Grande International Study Center Rio Grande Valley Equal Voice Network Rio Grande Valley No Border Wall Coalition Rise St.James Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights San Antonio Bay Estuarine Waterkeeper San Antonio Region Justice For Our Neighbors

Save RGV Shelters for Hope Sierra Club Sisters of Mercy of the Americas Justice Team South Texas Human Rights Center Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC) Southern Border Communities Coalition Southwest Environmental Center SustainUS Tahirih Justice Center - Houston Office Texas Religious Action Center of Reform Judaism Texas Rising RGV The Green Valley/Sahuarita Samaritans The International Sonoran Desert Alliance The Post-landfill Action Network Tuell Consulting Turtle Island Restoration Network Únete956.org Union for Reform Judaism United We Dream URGE RGV Washington Defender Association Washington Immigrant Solidarity Network Washington Office on Latin America Webb County Heritage Foundation WildEarth Guardians Wildlands Network Witness at the Border Women Act Now! Workers Defense Project Worth Rises 350 New Orleans